

TEXAS HOUSING OVERVIEW, JULY 2025

July Home Sales ▲ 3.3% yoy

Home Price Index

O.4% YOY

Active Inventory

27.6% YOY

Single-Family Permits

Home sales activity continued to build momentum in July, extending June's strong rebound with a 3.3 percent year-over-year (YoY) increase. For the first time in 2025, year-to-date (YTD) sales surpassed those of 2024. Forward-looking indicators, including pending sales data, point to sustained momentum into August.

Supply pressures persist. However, the imbalance between inventory and constrained affordability has created favorable pricing conditions for buyers, with many seizing on the shifting market dynamics, contributing to rising sales. Amid the pricing pressures, average home prices in Texas recorded a small YoY decline.

In the post-spring buying season, inventory continues to climb to the cyclical high despite slowing new-listing activity. This means significant inventory pressure going into the fall and winter months. With average days-on-market among active inventory nearing 90 days, many sellers are motivated to close a deal soon.

Inventory levels for low-priced entry-level homes remain notably higher than those in the midand upper-tier segments. Since June, while inventory for high-priced homes (above \$800,000) has declined following the peak spring and summer buying season, entry-level inventory (below \$250,000) has instead seen a more pronounced increase.

On the flip side, elevated inventory in the low-priced entry-level segment is creating greater availability for first-time and modest-income buyers, many of whom are expected to re-enter the market as mortgage rates have declined. This week, the Federal Reserve announced a 25basis point policy rate cut in response to concerns over a softening labor market and downside risks to employment and economic growth. Anticipation of the cut had already driven mortgage rates sharply lower from their spring peak of 7 percent to a 12-month low in the low 6 percent range. More affordable borrowing costs are expected to draw buyers back into the market.

HOME SALES MAINTAIN UPWARD MOMENTUM, PUSHING YTD ACTIVITY INTO POSITIVE GAINS

Table 1

JULY 2025 STATE & NATIONAL SALES

	Closed Sales	YoY Change	YTD Change	Median Price	Pending Sales YoY
Texas	31,398	3.3%	0.5%	\$340,000	10.4%
U.S.	388,000	(0.5%)	(1.4%)	\$428,500	0.7%

Notes: The sales numbers reflect actual sales, not seasonally adjusted.

Source: Texas REALTORS and National Association of REALTORS data (accessed at Haver Analytics)

Texas recorded 31,398 closed home sales in July—including both new and existing homes—accounting for 8.1 percent of all U.S. home sales that month. YTD, the state's share stands at 8.6 percent.

- Home sales continue their upward momentum, building on June's strong surge with a 3.3 percent YoY increase. YTD, home sales are now surpassing 2024 levels. Pending home sales in July surged 10.4 percent YoY, signaling sustained momentum going into the fall.
- Texas's median home price edged down to \$340,000 in July, a small decline from \$345,000 in June 2024.
- Nationally, seasonally unadjusted home sales declined 0.5 percent from July 2024, with YTD sales trailing 2024 levels by 1.4 percent. The median home price of existing single-family homes was \$428,200, up slightly from \$427,200 YoY.
- (Not shown) The West led the sales weakness, posting a 5.6 percent YoY drop and an 8.8 percent decline YTD. The South saw a more modest 1.7 percent YTD decrease, while the Midwest held steady with no change. The Northeast was the only region to show growth, with YTD sales rising 1.5 percent.

MARKET LIQUIDITY REMAINS CONSTRAINED

Table 2

HOUSING MARKET INDICATORS

Sales Activity	Jul 2025	Jul 2024	Jul 2019
Average Days on Market	65	55	54
Turnover Rate	19.4%	22.3%	30.4%
Median Seller Price Cuts	\$14,550	\$10,000	\$5,170
Sale-to-List Price Ratio	0.96	0.97	0.98

Active Inventory	Jul 2025	Jul 2024	Jul 2019
Months' Supply	5.7	4.6	3.8
Average Days on Market	89	83	85

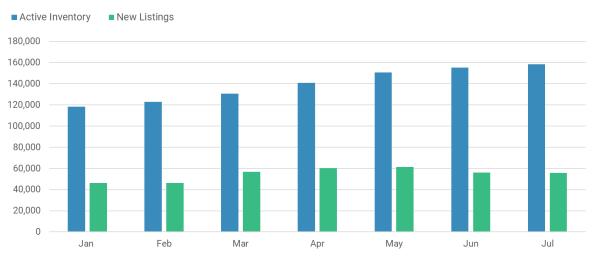
Notes: The turnover rate is calculated as pending sales divided by inventory, where inventory is the average of month-beginning and month-end inventory.

- The average time on market for homes sold in July was 65 days. This corresponds to an inventory turnover rate of 19.4 percent, a slower pace than a year ago. During the more balanced pre-pandemic period, inventory in July turned over at a healthier pace of 30 percent.
- Amid high mortgage rates and elevated inventory, the median seller price reduction in July intensified and reached \$14,550, equating to a 4 percent cut from the original asking price and a sale-to-list ratio of 0.96.
- The July month-end active inventory stood at 5.7-month supply. In Texas, a 3-4-month supply typically (historically) indicates a more stable and balanced market.
- Homes in the active inventory currently average 89 days on the market, significantly longer than the 65-day average for properties that have sold.

INVENTORY CLIMBS DESPITE SLOWING NEW LISTINGS

Figure 1

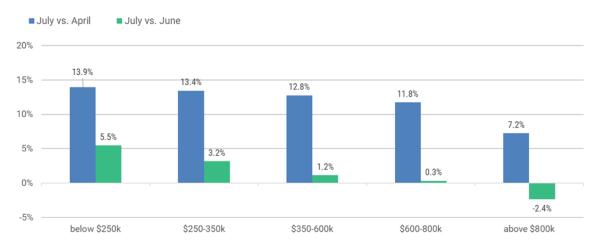
JULY SEES PEAK ACTIVE INVENTORY AND FALLING NEW LISTINGS



- Inventory continued to climb, rising 2.1 percent month-over-month (MoM) from June to July. At the July month end, 158,560 homes were actively listed for sale. Inventory growth YoY stood at 27.6 percent. But as the active summer market is slowing down, the pace of inventory growth began to decelerate.
- April to June are typically the most active months for new listings. This year, new listing activity reached its peak in May. In July, new listings declined 0.6 percent MoM from June following a sharper 8.4 percent MoM drop between May and June.
- YTD, new listing activity is up 17.4 percent compared to the same period last year. The surge was likely fueled by sellers responding to shifting market conditions in early spring, including rising trade tensions and growing economic uncertainty.

SLOW INVENTORY DRAWDOWN AMONG LOWER-PRICED HOMES

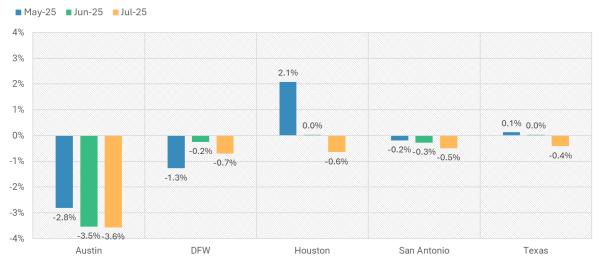
Figure 2
POST-SPRING HOMEBUYING INVENTORY CHANGE BY PRICE TIER



- As highlighted in the <u>April Texas Housing Insights</u>, lower-priced entry-level homes saw
 the fastest inventory growth at the start of the spring season, outpacing mid- and hightier segments as affordability challenges weigh more heavily on modest-income
 buyers.
- By July, following the peak spring and summer homebuying months, while higherpriced segments saw inventory contractions, inventory remained more elevated for lower-priced homes.
- The July-end inventory for homes priced below \$250,000 increased 13.9 percent from April and 5.5 percent from June. Similarly, July inventory was up 13.4 percent since April and 3.2 percent since June.
- In contrast, the July-end inventory for the highest-priced segment (above \$800,000) was up more modestly at 7.2 percent from April and fell 2.4 percent from June's level.
- Overall, the rises and contractions in post-spring season inventory across different price tiers are indictive of disproportionately weaker demand from first-time and modest-income buyers.
- On the flip side, high inventory among low-priced entry-level homes offers greater availability for first-time and modest-income buyers, many of whom are expected to reenter the market amid declining mortgage rates.

HOME PRICES PEAK, SOFTENING UNDER SUPPLY PRESSURE

Figure 3
TEXAS AND MAJOR METRO HOME PRICE APPRECIATION YOY%



- After two months of minimal movement, statewide home prices edged downward in July, posting a small YoY decline of 0.4 percent.
- In Houston, following a flat YoY performance in June, the city's average home price declined, registering a modest 0.6 percent annual depreciation. Meanwhile, end-of-July inventory remained 39 percent higher than a year ago while rising 5 percent since June, signaling significant supply pressure.
- Elevated inventory continues to exert downward pressure on home prices in Austin, DFW, and San Antonio. In Austin, July marked the 34th consecutive month of YoY price declines. The city's home prices are down 18.6 percent from the market peak in May 2022.
- In DFW, July marked the sixth consecutive month of negative YoY price change. YTD, home prices remain in the positive territory, up 2.6 percent since January.
- San Antonio also saw a positive YTD price growth at 1.9 percent, despite four consecutive months of negative YoY price change.

LOCAL HOUSING MARKET INDICATORS

Table 3

METRO-LEVEL HOME SALES, JULY 2025

Texas Metros	Monthly Sales	Sales YOY%	Sales YTD%	Median Price
Abilene	257	23.6%	16.1%	\$248,250
Amarillo	311	8.7%	2.9%	\$260,000
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	2,705	(1.4%)	(3.9%)	\$430,000
Beaumont-Port Arthur	323	13.3%	7.2%	\$220,000
Brownsville-Harlingen	245	10.4%	2.3%	\$274,950
College Station-Bryan	339	4.3%	5.7%	\$339,990
Corpus Christi	469	3.1%	0.5%	\$292,000
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	8,806	4.8%	0.5%	\$400,000
Eagle Pass	23	15.0%	(6.5%)	\$280,000
El Paso	787	(0.6%)	3.1%	\$265,000
Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands	8,308	8.0%	2.6%	\$338,600
Killeen-Temple	617	3.2%	3.3%	\$281,375
Laredo	120	10.1%	(4.4%)	\$260,000
Longview	244	0.4%	(4.4%)	\$264,000
Lubbock	495	5.3%	0.2%	\$245,000
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	396	1.8%	(0.7%)	\$249,500
Midland	234	0.9%	5.0%	\$374,950
Odessa	136	(27.3%)	(5.3%)	\$280,000
San Angelo	157	9.8%	3.2%	\$274,000
San Antonio-New Braunfels	2,929	(9.4%)	(2.6%)	\$320,000
Sherman-Denison	229	1.3%	(2.0%)	\$315,000
Texarkana	61	0.0%	(9.4%)	\$225,000
Tyler	308	31.1%	7.0%	\$330,000
Victoria	66	6.5%	(8.5%)	\$265,250
Waco	276	(2.1%)	0.1%	\$300,000
Wichita Falls	161	(5.9%)	(0.2%)	\$209,500
Rural Area (not in MSAs)	2,396	3.1%	(1.0%)	\$255,000
Texas	31,398	3.3%	0.5%	\$340,000

Table 4

METRO-LEVEL INVENTORY, JULY 2025

Texas Metros	Active Listings	Active Listings YoY%	New Listings YoY%	Months' Supply
Abilene	803	(5.4%)	11.7%	4.1
Amarillo	1,028	1.0%	1.1%	4.1
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	14,769	22.1%	15.8%	5.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	1,496	4.8%	(2.6%)	5.1
Brownsville-Harlingen	1,724	20.3%	(3.9%)	7.9
College Station-Bryan	1,320	17.2%	10.8%	4.8
Corpus Christi	3,776	28.7%	0.8%	9.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	37,304	29.0%	7.2%	4.9
Eagle Pass	217	29.2%	(13.3%)	10.1
El Paso	3,135	25.0%	1.9%	4.4
Houston-Pasadena-The Woodlands	40,271	38.9%	43.0%	5.5
Killeen-Temple	2,890	24.1%	13.2%	5.6
Laredo	527	16.1%	0.0%	5.7
Longview	1,360	27.1%	18.7%	6.7
Lubbock	1,813	6.9%	5.3%	4.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	2,978	34.9%	14.9%	8.9
Midland	776	18.3%	25.2%	3.6
Odessa	373	25.2%	0.0%	2.6
San Angelo	540	13.7%	10.3%	4.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels	16,987	16.9%	2.1%	6.0
Sherman-Denison	1,549	34.9%	15.2%	7.7
Texarkana	404	50.2%	5.2%	6.9
Tyler	1,470	36.7%	29.1%	6.5
Victoria	405	39.2%	7.7%	6.4
Waco	1,580	30.0%	16.5%	6.3
Wichita Falls	747	23.7%	(1.1%)	5.2
Texas	158,560	27.6%	17.4%	5.7

Table 5

SINGLE-FAMILY HOUSING PERMITS, JULY 2025

Texas Metros	Year-to-Date Units	YoY%, YTD	Permit Unit Value, July	Unit Value YoY%
Abilene	423	82.3%	\$288,500	1.0%
Amarillo	319	(10.1%)	\$294,400	3.0%
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	9,839	(6.7%)	\$302,900	(6.8%)
Beaumont-Port Arthur	519	12.6%	\$284,900	(4.5%)
Brownsville-Harlingen	1,163	9.4%	\$193,900	(0.5%)
College Station-Bryan	1,110	16.4%	\$246,100	(7.3%)
Corpus Christi	1,406	16.4%	\$273,900	(1.3%)
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	25,823	(11.6%)	\$300,700	(4.9%)
El Paso	1,183	0.6%	\$233,800	(1.0%)
Houston-Pasadena-TheWoodlands	29,797	(6.6%)	\$291,600	(1.2%)
Killeen-Temple	1,588	(2.9%)	\$252,600	(5.8%)
Laredo	669	(6.6%)	\$278,600	(2.8%)
Longview	149	7.2%	\$304,900	12.6%
Lubbock	1,253	0.9%	\$326,300	30.1%
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	2,739	11.5%	\$267,700	9.0%
Midland	878	8.5%	\$201,900	1.4%
Odessa	496	(17.3%)	\$199,400	(2.3%)
San Angelo	206	39.2%	\$296,200	(2.1%)
San Antonio-New Braunfels	5,971	(16.1%)	\$285,900	2.2%
Sherman-Denison	749	(13.7%)	\$300,700	2.3%
Texarkana	49	(3.9%)	\$168,800	(45.1%)
Tyler	286	(1.0%)	\$288,700	2.5%
Victoria	23	(14.8%)	\$296,000	44.4%
Waco	526	21.5%	\$286,700	4.5%
Wichita Falls	75	(43.2%)	\$298,500	5.0%
Eagle Pass	37	0.0%	\$286,800	10.1%
Texas	90,614	(6.9%)	\$289,200	(2.2%)

Notes: Permit value is builder estimated construction costs of the residential structure, excluding land acquistion costs. **Source:** Survey of New Construction of U.S. Census Bureau

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Pamela Canon

ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Presiding Officer: Besa Martin

Boerne, Public Member

Assistant Presiding Officer: Vicki Fullerton

The Woodlands, Real Estate Brokerage

Troy Alley, Jr.

Arlington, Commercial Properties

Doug Foster

San Antonio, Real Estate Finance

Patrick Geddes

Dallas, Public Member

Harry Gibbs

Georgetown, Commercial Leasing and Sales

W. Douglas Jennings

Fort Worth, Commercial Properties

Becky Vajdak

Temple, Public Member

Kristi Davis

Plano, Ex-Officio Member

