# Information Concerning the Medical Power of Attorney (Disclosure Statement)

#### THIS IS AN IMPORTANT LEGAL DOCUMENT. BEFORE SIGNING THE MEDICAL POWER OF ATTORNEY, YOU SHOULD KNOW THESE IMPORTANT FACTS

Except to the extent you state otherwise, the Medical Power of Attorney gives the person you name as your agent the authority to make any and all health care decisions for you in accordance with your wishes, including your religious and moral beliefs, when you are no longer capable of making them yourself. Because "health care" means any treatment, service, or procedure to maintain, diagnose, or treat your physical or mental condition, your agent has the power to make a broad range of health care decisions for you. Your agent may consent, refuse to consent, or withdraw consent to medical treatment and may make decisions about withdrawing or withholding lifesustaining treatment. Your agent may not consent to voluntary inpatient mental health services, convulsive treatment, psychosurgery, or abortion. A physician must comply with your agent's instructions or allow you to be transferred to another physician.

Your agent's authority begins when your doctor certifies that you lack the competence to make health care decisions.

Your agent is obligated to follow your instructions when making decisions on your behalf. Unless you state otherwise, your agent has the same authority to make decisions about your health care as you would have had.

It is important that you discuss the Medical Power of Attorney with your physician or other health care provider before you sign it to make sure that you understand the nature and range of decisions that may be made on your behalf. If you do not have a physician, you should talk with someone else who is knowledgeable about these issues and can answer your questions. You do not need a lawyer's assistance to complete this document, but if there is anything in this document that you do not understand, you should ask a lawyer to explain it to you.

The person you appoint as agent should be someone you know and trust. The person must be 18 years of age or older or a person under 18 years of age who has had the disabilities of minority removed by marriage or entry of decree. If you appoint your health or residential care provider (e.g., your physician or an employee of a home health agency, hospital, nursing home, or residential care home, other than a relative), that person has to choose between acting as your agent or as your health or residential care provider; the law does not permit a person to do both at the same time.

You should inform the person you appoint that you want the person to be your health care agent. You should discuss the Medical Power of Attorney with your agent and your physician and give each a signed copy. You should indicate on the document itself the people and institutions that have in their possession signed copies. Your agent is not liable for health care decisions made in good faith on your behalf.

Even after you have signed the Medical Power of Attorney, you have the right to make health care decisions for yourself as long as you are able to do so and treatment cannot be given to you or stopped over your objection. You have the right to revoke the authority granted to your agent by informing your agent or your health or residential care provider orally or in writing or by your execution of a subsequent Medical Power of Attorney. Unless you state otherwise, your appointment of a spouse dissolves on divorce.

The Medical Power of Attorney may not be changed or modified. If you want to make changes in the document, you must make an entirely new one.

You may wish to designate an alternate agent or agents in the event that your agent is unwilling, unable, or ineligible to act as your agent. Any alternate agent you designate has the same authority to make health care decisions for you.

#### THE MEDICAL POWER OF ATTORNEY SUBSEQUENTLY PRESENTED TO YOU IS NOT VALID UNLESS IT IS SIGNED AND ACKNOWLEDGED BEFORE A NOTARY PUBLIC OR SIGNED IN THE PRESENCE OF TWO COMPETENT ADULT WITNESSES. THE FOLLOWING PERSONS MAY NOT ACT AS ONE OF THE WITNESSES:

- the person you have designated as your agent;
- a person related to you by blood or marriage;
- a person entitled to any part of your estate after your death under a will or codicil executed by you or by operation of law;
- your attending physician;
- an employee of your attending physician;

- an employee of a health care facility in which you are a patient if the employee is providing direct patient care to you or is an officer, director, partner, or business office employee of the health care facility or of any parent organization of the health care facility; or
- a person who, at the time this power of attorney is executed, has a claim against any part of your estate after your death.

By affixing your signature below on this \_\_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_\_ 20\_\_\_\_, you acknowledge that you have read and understood the information contained in this document, and you have done so before reading and signing the Medical Power of Attorney.

(Signature)

## (Printed Name)

### NOTE:

A signature is not required on this document but is recommended to verify that you have read and understood the information before reading and signing the Medical Power of Attorney. No witnesses or notary is required on this document.